

## Course Details for Fourth Year

Course: ~~401~~ 631  
Bangladesh Studies

### Outline:

Introduction to Bangladesh- Nature, demography and geo-physical position- background history- Emergence of modern Bangladesh- Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman Era- Ziaur Rahman Era- Ershad Era- Caretaker Government- Khaleda Era- Sheikh Hasina Era- So-called Caretaker Government- Chronological political development in Bangladesh till date.

Political and Constitutional Developments- Constitution of Bangladesh- Government of Bangladesh: Legislative, Executive and Judiciary- Economy- Foreign Policies- Military and other Security Forces- Social and Cultural Movements- Education and learning- Language and Literature- Art and Architecture- Painting and Sculpture- Festivals and Amusements- Games and Sports- Rural and Urban Expansion- Tourism- Mass-Media and Communication- Social Security- Population- Agriculture- Religion- N.G.Os.- Women Empowerment- Civil Society- Foreign Agencies in Bangladesh

### Reading List:

- Ahmed, A.F. Salahuddin. *History and Heritage*, Dhaka, 2007
- Ahmed, A.F. Salahuddin and Chowdhury, Bazlul Mobin (edited). *Bangladesh: National Culture and Heritage*, Dhaka, 2004
- Ahmed, Moudud. *Bangladesh Era of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman*, Dhaka, 1991
- Ahmed, Rafiuddin. *The Bengal Muslims*, Delhi, 1976
- Alam, Abu Yusuf. *Muslims and Bengal Politics, 1912-1924*, Kolkata, 2006
- Broomfield, J.H. *Elite Conflict in a Plural Society*, California, 1968
- Chowdhury, Dilara. *Constitutional Development in Bangladesh: Stresses and Strains*, New York : Oxford University Press, 1994
- Chowdhury, Mahfuzul H. *Thirty Years of Bangladesh Politics*, Dhaka, 2002
- Haider, Mohammad Tawfiqul. *Muslim Intellectual Movement of East Bengal (1926-38)*, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Dhaka, 2006
- Islam, Sirajul, (ed.). *History of Bangladesh 1704-1971*, Volume, I, II & III, Dhaka, 1997
- Jahan, Rounaq. *Bangladesh Politics: Problems and Issues*, Dhaka, 1980
- ..... *Pakistan Failure in National Integration*, Dhaka, Second Impression, 2001
- Joya, Chatterjee. *Bengal Divided, Hindu Communalism and Partition 1932-1947*, Cambridge 1995
- Karim A.K. Nazmul. *The Dynamics of Bangladesh Society*, New Delhi, 1980
- Kabir, Bhuiyan Md. Monwar. *Politics of Military Rule and the Dilemma of Democratization in Bangladesh*, New Delhi, 1999
- Khan, Akbar Ali. *The Discovery of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, 1993
- Muhith, A.M.A. *Bangladesh: Emergence of a Nation*, Dhaka, 1978
- Neogy, A.K. *The Partition of Bengal*, New Delhi, 1987
- Qureshi, I.H. *Muslim Community of Indo-Pakistan subcontinent*, The Hague, 1962
- Rahim, M.A., *The Muslim Society and Politics in Bengal (1757-1947)*, Dhaka, 1978



- Rahim, Enayatur. *Provincial Autonomy in Bengal, 1937-1943*, Dhaka, 1981
- Rashid, Harun-or. *The Foreshadowing of Bangladesh, Bengal Muslim League & Muslim Politics 1906-1947*, Dhaka, (Revised & enlarged edition) 2003
- Sila Sen. *Muslim Politics in Bengal, 1937-1947, New Delhi*, 1976
- Umar, Badruddin. *Politics and Society in Bangladesh*, Dhaka, 1987
- আকাশ, এম.এম. *বাংলাদেশের অর্থনীতি অতীত-বর্তমান-ভবিষ্যৎ*, ঢাকা, ২০০৪
- আনিসুজ্জামান. *মুসলিম মানস ও বাংলা সাহিত্য*, ঢাকা, ১৯৬৪
- উমর, বদরুদ্দীন. *পূর্ব বাংলার ভাষা আন্দোলন ও তৎকালীন রাজনীতি*, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৫
- বারানভ, এস.এস. *পূর্ব বাংলা : অর্থনৈতিক উন্নয়নের বৈশিষ্ট্য*, ঢাকা, ২০০২
- বিশ্বাস, সুকুমার. *বাংলাদেশের নাট্যচর্চা ও নাটকের ধারা*, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৮
- মুরশিদ, গোলাম . *হাজার বছরের বাঙালি সংস্কৃতি*, ঢাকা, ২০০০
- রহমান, মো. মাহবুবুর. *বাংলাদেশের ইতিহাস (১৯৪৭-১৯৭১)*, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৯

**Course: 402-632**

### **Muslim Minorities in the Contemporary World**

#### **Outline:**

Islam as a growing religion: Theories of migration, race, ethnicity and culture- religious minority and diasporic society

**Muslims in Europe:** Coming of the Muslims in Europe-spread of Islam in Europe-Formation of Muslim communities in Europe-Early Muslim communities-conversion to Islam- Muslim migration in colonial and postcolonial times- living conditions-religious institutions and community organizations-Islam and politics in Europe: government policies and the legal system in the UK and France – European Union's foreign policy- 'The War on Terrorism' (?)

**Muslims in North America:** Islam in the USA: migration of Muslims to America-Changes in the US legal system and Muslim community in the USA –Muslim religious groups and movements in the USA-Muslims in Canada and the West Indies

**Muslim Minorities in Asia and Africa:** Myanmar: history of the Rohingyas and their current problems-Muslims in Sri Lanka. Nepal and China-Recent labour migration and Muslim communities in East Asia: Japan, Korea and Singapore-Muslims in South Africa.

#### **Reading List:**

- Hunter, Shireen T. (Editor). *ISLAM: Europe's Second Religion*, London, 2002
- Nielsen, Jorgen S. *Muslims in Western Europe*, Edinburgh, 2004
- Ramadan, Tariq. *Western Muslims and the Future of Islam*, Oxford, 2003
- ..... . *To Be a European Muslim*, Leicester, 1999
- Svenberg, Ingvar and Westerlund, David. *Islam Outside the Arab World*, Richmond, 1999
- Matar, Nabil. *Islam in Britain 1558-1685*, Cambridge, 1998
- Saeed, Edward. *Orientalism: the western concept of Orient*, New York, 1979



Smith, Jane. *Islam in America*. Columbia, 2000

Israeli, Raphael. *Islam in China: Religion, Ethnicity, Culture and Politics*. New York, 2002

**Course:** ~~403~~ 633

## **History of Muslim Administration**

### **Outline:**

#### **Part I : Muslim Administration during the Khilafat**

Background-Pre-Islamic Political Institutions-al-Mala : the city state of Mecca, Arab Tribal System-Arab Administration under Prophet (sm) and Khulafa-i-Rashidun: Charter of Madinah-Sovereignty in Islam- Majlis-us-Shurah-Civil, Military, Judicial and Revenue administration under the Prophet Concept of Khilafat and mode of succession-Administrative system under Khulafa-i-Rashidun, Central & Provincial Administration- Administration under the Umayyads: Central and Provincial government-various Diwans-Administrative reforms of Umar-II Development of Arab Navy-Mawali-Zimmi Administration under Abbasids: Nature of administration-Wazarat- Central and Provincial government-Army-various Diwans: Judiciary-Revenue-Shurtah-Hisbah-Development of Arab Navy

#### **Part II : Muslim Administration in India**

Sources-Relation of Delhi Sultans with the Caliphs-actual sovereign Sultan-Royal household-Central Administration; Finance and Revenue- Military Organization-Judiciary-Police Organization-Provincial and local administration-Mughal central administration-Emperor-power and functions-Royal Insignia-finance and land revenue-Military administration-Mansabdari System-Judicial administration-Provincial and local government

### **Reading List:**

- Aghnides, N.P. *Mohammadan Theories of Finance*. Lahore, 1961  
Al-Baladhuri. *Al-Futuh-al-Buldan* (tr. into English by P.K.Hitti), New York, 1966  
Arnold, T.W. *The Caliphate*. Oxford, 1974  
Aziz, A. *The Mansabdari System and the Mughal Army*, Allahabad, 1941  
Barakatullah, Mohammad. *The Khilafat*, Dhaka, 1970  
Bhargava, K.D. *Survey of Muslim Culture and Institutions*, Allahabad, 1981  
Habib, I. *Agrarian System of Mughal India*. London, 1963  
..... *An Atlas of the Mughal Empire*, Delhi, 1982  
Hamidullah, M. *Muslim Conduct of State*, Lahore, 1958  
Hitti, P.K. *History of the Arabs*. (7<sup>th</sup> ed. ), London, 1961  
Hussaini, S.A.Q. *Administration under the Mughals*, Lahore, 1952  
..... *Arab Administration*, Lahore, 1956  
Ibn Hasan. *Central Structure of Mughal Empire*, London, 1936  
Ibn Hawqal. *Al-Masalik Wal Mamalik*, Leiden, 1938  
Ibn Ishaq. *Sirat-i-Rasul Allah*, Oxford, 1955  
Imamuddin, S.M. *Arab Muslim Administration*, Karachi, 1976  
Khuda Bakhsh, S. *Politics in Islam*, Lahore, 1948  
Moreland, W.H. *Agrarian System of Mughal India*, Cambridge, 1929  
Qureshi, I.H. *Mughal Administration*, Allahabad, 1936  
..... *Administration of the Sultanate of Delhi*, London, 1965

- Saran, P. *The Provincial Government of the Mughals*, Allahabad, 1941  
 Sarkar, J.N. *Mughal Administration*, Calcutta, 1920  
 Siddiqui, S.A. *Public Finance in Islam*, Lahore, 1952  
 Tripathy, R.P. *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration*, Allahabad, 1950  
 Watt, W. M. *Muhammad at Mecca*, Oxford, 1953  
 ..... *Muhammad at Medina*, Oxford, 1956  
 আলীম, এ. কে. এম. আব্দুল. ভারতে মুসলিম শাসন ব্যবস্থার ইতিহাস, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৬  
 খান, আলী আসগর ও অন্যান্য. মুসলিম প্রশাসন ব্যবস্থার ক্রমবিকাশ, রাজশাহী, ১৯৭৯

**Course:** ~~404~~ 634

### Development of Philosophy and Sects in Islam

#### Outline:

**Muslim Philosophy:** Internal and external sources—Al-Kindi—Al-Farabi Ibn Miskawaih—Ibn Sina—Ibn Rushd—Al-Razi—Ibn Tofail—Ibn Bajja—Ibn Hazm.

**Sufism:** Principal Sufi Orders—Internal and external sources—Hasan al-Basri—Dhunnun al-Mirsi—Imam Gazzali—Muhiuddin Ibn Al-Arabi—Maulana Jalaluddin Rumi—Iqbal—Sufism in Bengal.

**Sects:** Kharijites—Shi'ites—Jabarites—Qadarites—Murjites—Mutazilites—Asharites—Qarmatians—Assassins—Ikhwan-us-Safa.

#### Reading List:

- Affifi, A.E. *Mystical Philosophy of Ibn al-Arabi*, Lahore, 1979  
 Arberry, A.J. *Doctrine of the Sufis*, Cambridge, 1935  
 Arnold, Thomas. *The Legacy of Islam*, Oxford, 1959  
 Bhargava, K.D. *A Survey of Islamic Culture and Institutions*, Allahabad, 1981  
 De Boer, A. *The History of Philosophy in Islam*, London, 1933  
 Hai, S.A. *Muslim Philosophy*, Dhaka, 1982  
 Haq, M. Enamul. *Sufism in Bengal*, Dhaka, 1975  
 Iqbal, Muhammad. *Development of Metaphysics in Persia*, Lahore, (Reprint) 1964  
 ..... *Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, New Delhi, 1984  
 Khuda Baksh, S. *Contributions to the History of Islamic Civilization*, Vol. II, Calcutta, 1930  
 ..... *Politics in Islam*, Lahore, 1948  
 Macdonald, D.B. *The Religious Attitude and Life in Islam*, Chicago, 1909  
 ..... *Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory*, London, 1903  
 Nicholson, R.A. *Mystics of Islam*, London, 1914  
 ..... *Studies in Islamic Mysticism*, Cambridge, 1921  
 Rahman, Fazlur. *Islam*, Chicago, 1976  
 Rahman, Syedur. *An Introduction to Islamic Culture and Philosophy*, Dacca, 1970  
 Schimmel, Annemarie. *Mystical Dimensions in Islam*, Chapel-Hill, USA, n.d.  
 Shariff, M. M. (ed.). *History of Muslim Philosophy*, 2 Vols. Delhi, 1989  
 Wensinck, W. *The Muslim Creed*, Cambridge, 1932  
 আলম, রশীদুল. মুসলিম দর্শনের ভূমিকা, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৯



ইসলাম, আমিনুল. মুসলিম ধর্মতত্ত্ব ও দর্শন, ঢাকা, ২০০৫  
..... মুসলিম দর্শন ও সংস্কৃতি, ঢাকা, ২০০১  
..... ইসলাম ধর্ম ও মুসলিম দর্শন, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৫

**Course: 405-635**  
**Muslim Historiography (Khilafat; Sultanate and Mughal India)**

**Outline:**

A. Definition- Scope and Utility of historiography in general and Muslim historiography in particular-Factors responsible for the growth of consciousness of history among the Muslims: Influence of al-Quran, al-Hadith, Arab narrations-Epigraphic and Political heritage of pre-Islamic Arab in development of Muslim historiography: Khabar and genealogy -Maghazi- Sirah- Chronicle- Universal history- Dynastic and national history- Regional history

B. **Some historians and their philosophy of history (Arab and Persian):** Ibn Ishaq- Al-Waqidi-Al-Baladhuri - Al-Tabari - Al-Masudi - Ibn Khallikan - Ibn Khaldun - Ibn Miskawaih - Baihaqi - Rashiduddin - Abul Faraj Ishfahani

**Muslim Historiography in India:** Indo-Muslim historiography- origin and growth-Leading historians in Medieval India- Khwaja Hasan Nizami- Minhajuddin Siraj-Zia-ud-din Barani- Shams-i-Siraj Afif- Ameer Khusrau-Ibn Battutah-Isami-Yahya bin Ahmed Sirhindi-Babur-Gulbadan Begum-Jawhar Aftabchi-Abul Fazl-Abdul Qadir Badauni-Abdul Hamid Lahori-Abbas Khan Sarwani

**Noted Personality of Bengal Historiography:** Minhaj-i-Siraz-Mirza Nathan-Ghulam Hussain Salim-Munshi Salimullah

**Reading List:**

Carr, E.H. *What is History?*, Cambridge, 1961  
Collingwood, R.G. *The Idea of History*, London, 1973  
Hardy, P. *Historians of Medieval India*, London, 1960  
Lewis, B. and Holt, P.M., *Historians of the Middle East*, London, 1962  
Margoliouth, D.S. *Lectures on Arab Historians*, Calcutta, 1921  
Hasan, Muhibbul. *Historians of Medieval India*, Delhi, 1968  
Mukhia, H. *Historiography During the Reign of Akbar*, Delhi, 1976  
Nizami, K.A. *On History and Historians of Medieval India*, Delhi, 1979  
Rahman, Fazlur. *Islamic Methodology in History*, Karachi, 1955  
Rosenthal, F. A. *History of Muslim Historiography*, Leiden, 1982  
Shortwil, J.T. *The History of History*, New York, 1950  
Walsh, W.H. *An Introduction to Philosophy of History*, London, 1970  
আখতারুজ্জামান, মো. মুসলিম ইতিহাসতত্ত্ব, ঢাকা, ২০০৭



Course: ~~406~~ 636  
Women and Islam

**Outline:**

Gender and Sex- Feminism- Islamic Feminism- Gender in the Quran and Hadith: Equality as believer, status in marriage, inheritance, hijab (purdah) Women and Islamic family laws vis-a-vis constitutional rights (case study: Bangladesh)-CEDAW (Convention for the Elimination of all Discrimination Against Women) : a UN Convention Construction of ideal womanhood in popular Islamic literature: behaviour books (Beheshti Zewar) Women in Islamic History (Bibi Khadija, Hazrat Ayesha, Hazrat Fatema, Zainab, Sakina, Rabeya Basri, prominent personalities in Sultanate and Mughal India)

**Women in Muslim Societies**

Muslim women in war, politics, administration and other professions –sectarian attitude towards Muslim women’s participation in politics Non-Muslim women in Muslim majority states

**Representation of Women in Media**

Education and Muslim Women: Nawab Faizunnesa -Fazilat un-Nesa - Mamlukul Fatema Khanam -Mahmuda Khatun Siddiqua - Shamsunnahar Mahmud - Rokeya Sakhawat Hossain -Islamic Feminism

**Reading List:**

- Ahmed, Laila. *Women and Gender in Islam*. London, 1992
- Begum, Rokeya. *Sultana's Dream*, Reprint, Dhaka, 2001
- Cambridge Biographical Dictionary*, Cambridge, 2006
- For Ourselves: Women Reading the Qur'an* (Women Living Under Muslim Laws), Kuala Lumpur, 1997
- Hashmi, Taj. *Women and Islam in Bangladesh: Beyond Subjection and Tyranny*, New York, 2000
- Keddie, Nikki R, and Beth Baron, (ed.). *Women in Middle Eastern History: Shifting Boundaries in Sex and Gender*. New York, 1991
- Mernissi, Fatema. *Beyond the Veil: Male Female Dynamics in Muslim Society*. London, 1985
- ..... *Women and Islam: An Historical and Theological Enquiry*. tr. by Mary Jo Lakeland, Oxford, 1992
- Metcalf, Barbara Daly. *Perfecting Women: Maulana Ashraf Ali Thanawi's Behisti Zewar. A partial translation with commentary*, California, 1990
- Roded, Ruth. *Women in Islamic Biographical Collections: From Ibn Sa'd to Who's Who*, Colorado, 1994
- Wadud-Muhsin, Amina. *Quran and Woman*, Kuala Lumpur, 1992
- ..... *Women and the Quran: Re-reading the sacred text from a women's Perspective*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., New York, 1999
- Women in the Quran Information Kit: Quranic interpretation by women meetings*, July 8-13, 1990, Karachi, 1990



Wollstonecraft, Mary (Ed. with Introduction by Marian Brody). *Vindications of the Rights of Woman*. London, 1985

কাদরি, আব্দুল (সম্পাদক). *রোকেয়া রচনাবলী*, সম্পাদনায় আব্দুল মান্নান সৈয়দ ও অন্যান্য, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৯

হক, মফিদুল. *নারীমুক্তির পথিকৃৎ*, ঢাকা, ২০০৬

নাসরিন, তসলিমা. *নির্বাচিত কলাম*, নবম মুদ্রণ, ঢাকা, ২০০৯

পুরকায়স্থ, নিবেদিতা দাস. *মুক্তিমঞ্চঃ নারী*, ঢাকা, ২০০১

**Course: 407 637**

## Modern Muslim World and Globalization

### Outline:

#### Part I: Modern Muslim World

Impact of World War on the Ottoman Sultanate- Kamal Pasha- Turkey after Kamal Pasha Invasion of Egypt by Napoleon Bonaparte- Muhammad Ali Pasha and his successors- British occupation of Egypt- Independence Movement of Egypt- Gamal Abdul Naser- Egypt after Naser- Mandatory rule in Middle-East- Establishment of the state of Israel- Arab- Israel wars and agreements- P.L.O. - Fattah- Hamas- Emergence and development of the Saudi Arabia, Syria, Lebanon, Yemen and the Gulf states- Independence movement of Iraq-1958 revolution of Iraq-Saddam Hossain- Gulf Wars- Liberation movements and development of the state of Sudan, Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco and other Muslim state of Africa, Persia under the Kazar rule- Pahlavi era- Islamic revolution-Iran after the revolution Afghanistan under the Barakhzais- Republican Afghanistan-Soviet occupation and Afghan resistance- emergence of the Taliban

#### Part II : Islam and Globalization

Globalization-racism and globalization-Muslims and contemporary world politics: 'War on Terrorism' (?) - Western projection of Muslims as terrorists problems and remedies Islam and Nationalism: Transnationalism in Islam-Cultural pluralism and Islam-Islam and democracy: Western perceptions and Islamic views -The Jihad-Fundamentalism-Orientalism Modern economic theories and Islam : Capitalism-Socialism- Communism- Recent Movements in Islam: Wahabism-Ahl-i-Hadith (Salafiyah) movement-Pan-Islamism-Ikhwan-al-Muslemin-Sanusi Movement-Bahaism- Babi Movement-Ahmadiyyah (Qadiani) Movement -Muhammadiyah Movement The role of world, regional and Islamic organizations: African Union, Arab League, ASEAN, D-8, EU, GCC, IDB, IMF, OIC, OPEC, SAARC, WTO, World Bank, UNO

#### Reading List:

Binnaz, Toprak. *Islam and Political Development in Turkey*, Leiden, 1984

*Encyclopedia of Twentieth Century*, New York, 2004

Frye, R.N. *Islam and the West*, The Hague, Netherlands, 1956

Gaschere, Peter. *Globalization and the Power of Indeterminate Means*, Dakar, 1997

Gibb, H.A.R. *Modern Trends in Islam*, London, 1946

Imamuddin, S.M. *A Modern Political History of the Middle East and North Africa*, Vol. I. & II, Dhaka, 1968



- Iqbal, M. *The Reconstruction of Religious Thought in Islam*, New Delhi, 1984  
 Jameela, M. *Islam and Modernism*, London, 1958  
 Lenczowski, George. *Middle East in the World Affairs*, U.S.A. 1962  
 Lewis, B. *The Emergence of Modern Turkey*, London, 1961  
 Mazharuddin, S. *Modern Reformist Thought in the Muslim World*, Islamabad, Pakistan, 1982  
 Mcbridge, Stephen and John Wisener. *Globalization and Its Discontents*, London, 2000  
 Nazih W. Ayubi. *Political Islam Religion and Politics in the Arab World*, New York, London, 1991  
 Ray, Maghroobi. *Globalization versus Realism*, Boulder, 1996  
 Rivlin, B & S. Joseph, (ed.). *The Contemporary Middle East*, New York, 1956  
 Robertson, Ronald. *Globalization: Social Theory and Global Culture*, London, 1992  
 Spuler, B. *The Muslim World*, Vol. IV, Leiden, 1969  
 Spuler, Bertold. *The Muslim World- A Historical Survey*, Parts III-IV, *Modern Times*, Leiden, 1981  
 Stiglitz, E. Joseph. *Making Globalization*, New York, 2005  
 আনসারী, মুসা. আধুনিক মিসরের ঐতিহাসিক বিকাশ ধারা, (সংশোধিত), ঢাকা, ১৯৯৭  
 কাদের, মোঃ আবদুল. তুরস্কের ইতিহাস, ১ম খণ্ড, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৬  
 জোয়ার্দার, সফিউদ্দিন. আধুনিক মধ্যপ্রাচ্য ১ম ও ২য় খণ্ড, ঢাকা, ১৯৭৮, ১৯৮৭  
 এ কে, কৌশিক. আধুনিক মধ্য এশিয়া, মক্কা, ১৯৭০

**Course: ~~408~~ 638**  
**Development of Muslim Architecture**

**Outline:**

**Part II: Development of Muslim Architecture**

Introduction of Art and Architecture- Religious and Secular Architecture –Architectural Terms

**Mosque Architecture:**

Mosque of Medina -Mosque of Kufa -Mosque of Fustat -Great Mosque of Damascus - Dome of the Rock - Palace of Qusayr Amra -Mosque of Samarra- Mosque of Ahmed Ibn Tulun -Mosque of Cordova -Mosque of Sulaymania -Quwatul Islam Mosque -Saith Gumbad Mosque (Bagerhat) -Lalbagh Fort Mosque (Dhaka)

**Tombs:**

Qubbatus Sulaibiya -Taj Mahal -Tomb of Pari Bibi

**Reading List:**

- Ahmed, N. *Discover the Monuments of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, 1984  
 ..... *The Buildings of Khan Jahan in and around Bagherhat*, Dhaka, 1989  
 Aslanapa, O. *Turkish Art and Architecture*, London, 1971  
 Blair S. & J. Bloom. *Art and Architecture of Islam (1250-1850)*, New York, 1993  
 Creswell, K.A.C. *A Short Account of Early Muslim Architecture*, London, 1969  
 Dani, A.H. *Muslim Architecture in Bengal*, Dhaka, 1961  
 Ettinghausen, R. and Oleg Grabar. *Art and Architecture of Islam (750-1250)*, New York, 1981  
 Hill, D. and O. Grabar. *Islamic Architecture and its Decoration*, London, 1964  
 Hill, D. *Islamic Architecture in North Africa*, London, 1976



Jairazbhoy, R.A. *An Outline of Islamic Architecture*, New York, 1972  
Martin, F. and H.U. Khan (ed.). *The Mosque*, London, 1974  
Michell, G. (ed.). *Islamic Heritage of Bengal*, Paris, 1984  
Pevsner, Nikolaus. *Dictionary of Architecture*, New York, 1975  
Rahman, P.I.S. Mustafizur. *Islamic Calligraphy in Medieval India*, Dhaka, 1979  
Richmond, E.T. *Muslim Architecture, Some causes and consequences*, London, 1926  
Ware, Dora and Betty Betty. *A Short Dictionary of Architecture*, New York, n.d.  
আলী, এ. কে. এম. ইয়াকুব. মুসলিম মূদ্রা ও হস্তলিখন শিল্প, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৯  
যাকারিয়া, আ. ক. ম. বাংলাদেশের প্রত্নসম্পদ, ঢাকা, ১৯৮৪  
হোসেন, এ. বি. এম. আরব স্থাপত্য, ঢাকা, ১৯৯৩

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~~409~~ Viva-voce